- 1. Kennedy to Khrushchev 22 Oct. / Moscow 961, Eyes Only, Elite 21 Oct.
- 2. Khrushchev to Kennedy 23 Oct. Moscow 1042, Eyes Only, Elite 23 Oct.
- 3. Kennedy to Khrushchev 23 Oct. 1962 Action Moscow 985, Eyes Only, 23 Oct.
- 4. Khrushchev to Kennedy 24 Oct. / Moscow 1010, Eyes Only, 25 Oct.
- 5. Kennedy to Khrushchev 25 Oct. Action Moscow 997, 25 Oct.
- 6. Khrushchev to Kennedy 26 Oct. Moscow 1101, Eyes Only, 25 Oct.
- Kennedy to Khrushchev reply to Broadcast Action Moscow 1020, Eyes Only, 28 oct.

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NON-CIA TELETYPED MESSAGE

LOGS

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TO CIA

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C O N F I D E N T I A L FOLLOWING REPEATED YOU:

QUOTE

ACTION MOSCOW NIACT 961, OCTOBER 21, 7PM FROM STATE

ELITE

EYES ONLY FOR AMBASSADOR FROM SECRETARY

THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT SHOULD BE DELIVERED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE FOR TRANSMISSION TO KHRUSCHEV ONE HOUR BEFORE THE DELIVERY OF THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH, NOW SCHEDULED FOR MONDAY, TWENTY-SECOND AT 7:00 P.M. WASHINGTON TIME.

" - SIR:

THERE IS ATTACHED A COPY OF THE STATEMENT I AM MAKING TONIGHT CONCERNING DEVELOPMENTS IN CUBA AND THE REACTION OF MY GOVERNMENT THERETO. A COPY OF THIS STATEMENT HAS ALREADY BEEN HANDED TO YOUR

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SECRET

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PAGE

AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON. IN VIEW OF THE GRAVITY OF THE DEVELOPMENTS
TO WHICH I REFER, I WANT YOU TO KNOW IMMEDIATELY AND ACQURATELY THE
POSITION OF MY GOVERNMENT IN THIS MATTER.

IN OUR DISCUSSIONS AND EXCHANGES ON BERLIN AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS, THE ONE THING THAT HAS MOST CONCERNED ME HAS BEEN
THE POSSIBILITY THAT YOUR GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT CORRECTLY UNDERSTAND
THE WILL AND DETERMINATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN ANY GIVEN SITUATION,
SINCE I HAVE NOT ASSUMED THAT YOU OR ANY OTHER SANE MAN WOULD, IN THIS
NUCLEAR AGE, DELIBERATELY PLUNGE THE WORLD INTO WAR WHICH IT IS CRYSTAL
CLEAR NO COUNTRY COULD WIN AND WHICH COULD ONLY RESULT IN CATASTROPHIC
CONSEQUENCES TO THE WHOLE WORLD, INCLUDING THE AGGRESSOR.

AT OUR MEETING IN VIENNA AND SUBSEQUENTLY, I EXPRESSED OUR
READINESS AND DESIRE TO FIND, THROUGH PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION, A SOLUTION TO
ANY AND ALL PROBLEMS THAT DIVIDE US. AT THE SAME TIME, I MADE CLEAR THAT
IN VIEW OF THE OBJECTIVES OF THE IDEOLOGY TO WHICH YOU ADHERE, THE UNITED
STATES COULD NOT TOLERATE ANY ACTION ON YOUR PART WHICH IN A MAJOR WAY
DISTURBED THE EXISTING OVER-ALL BALANCE OF POWER IN THE WORLD. I STATED
THAN AN ATTEMPT TO FORCE ABANDONMENT OF OUR RESPONSIBILITIES AND COMMITMENTS IN BERLIN WOULD CONSTITUTE SUCH AN ACTION AND THAT THE UNITED STATES

WOULD RESIST WITH ALL THE POWER AT ITS COMMAND.

IT WAS IN ORDER TO AVOID ANY INCORRECT ASSESSMENT ON THE PART

OF YOUR GOVERNMENT WITH RESPECT TO CUBA THAT I PUBLICLY STATED THAT IF CERT

DEVELOPMENTS IN CUBA TOOK PLACE, THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO WHATEVER MUST BE DONE TO PROTECT ITS OWN SECURITY AND THAT OF ITS ALLIES. MOREOVER, THE

CONGRESS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING ITS SUPPORT OF THIS DECLARED

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POLICY. DESPITE THIS, THE RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF LONG-RANGE MISSILE BASES AND OTHER OFFENSIVE WEAPONS SYSTEMS IN CUBA HAS PROCEEDED. I MUST TELL THAT THIS THREAT TO THE YOU THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO THE THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THIS HEMISPHERE. AT THE SAME TIME, I WISH TO POINT OUT THAT THE ACTION WE ARE TAKING IS THE MINIMUM NECESSARY TO REMOVE THE THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE NATIONS OF THIS HEMISPHERE. THE FACT OF THIS MINI

IN

MUM RESPONSE SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN AS A BASIS, HOWEVER, FOR ANY MIS-JUDGEMENT ON YOUR PART.

I HOPE THAT YOUR GOVERNMENT WILL REFRAIN FROM ANY ACTION WHICH WOULD WIDEN OR DEEPEN THIS ALREADY GRAVE CRISIS AND THAT WE CAN AGREE TO RESUME THE PATH OF PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION."

YOUR WILL BE NOTIFIED SHOULD THERE BE ANY CHANGE IN THIS SCHEDULE OR TEXT OF PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT. TEXT STATEMENT IN SEPTEL. IF TEXT NOT RECEIVED IN TIME, DELIVER LETTER AND ADVISE FOREIGN OFFICE IT WILL FOLLOW.

ALL MESSAGES CONCERNING THIS SUBJECT MUST BEAR THE CAPTION 'ELITE' IMMEDIATELY BEFORE ANY OTHER PERTINENT CAPTION. SIGNED RUSK UNQUOTE

INCOMING TELEGRAM

Department of State :

32			SECRET.				
Action .				Control:	17195 OCTOBER 23,	1962	
SS Info	FROM:	MOSCOW			11:56 AM	1) 0 2	

TO: Secretary of State

NO: 1042, OCTOBER 23, 5 PM

NIACT

ELITE

POLICY

EYES ONLY

EMBTEL 1041

EMBASSY TRANSLATION FOLLOWS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S LETTER OF OCTOBER 23 TO PRESIDENT. KUZNETSOV INFORMED ME LETTER WOULD NOT BE PUBLISHED "FOR TIME BEING."

BEGIN TEXT. MR. PRESIDENT.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED YOUR LETTER, AND HAVE ALSO ACQUAINTED MYSELF WITH TEXT OF YOUR SPEECH OF OCTOBER 22 REGARDING CUBA.

I SHOULD SAY FRANKLY THAT MEASURES OUTLINED IN YOUR STATEMENT REPRESENT SERIOUS THREAT TO PEACE AND SECURITY OF PEOPLES. UNITED STATES HAS OPENLY TAKEN PATH OF GROSS VIOLATION OF CHARTER OF UNITED NATIONS, PATH OF VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL NORMS OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON HIGH SEAS, PATH OF AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS BOTH AGAINST CUBA AND AGAINST SOVIET UNION.

STATEMENT OF GOVERNMENT OF UNITED STATES AMERICA CANNOT BE EVALUATED IN ANY OTHER WAY THAN AS NAKED INTERFERENCE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF CUBAN REPUBLIC, SOVIET UNION, AND OTHER STATES. CHARTER OF UNITED NATIONS AND INTERNATIONAL NORMS DO NOT GIVE RIGHT TO

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SECRET

-2- 1042, OCTOBER 23, 5 PM FROM MOSCOW

ANY STATE WHATSOEVER TO ESTABLISH IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS CONTROL OF VESSELS BOUND FOR SHORES OF CUBAN REPUBLIC.

IT IS SELF-UNDERSTOOD THAT WE ALSO CANNOT RECOGNIZE RIGHT OF UNITED STATES TO ESTABLISH CONTROL OVER ARMAMENTS ESSENTIAL TO REPUBLIC OF CUBA FOR STRENGTHENING OF ITS DEFENSIVE CAPACITY.

WE CONFIRM THAT ARMAMENTS NOW ON CUBA, REGARDLESS OF CLASSIFICATION TO WHICH THEY BELONG, ARE DESTINED EXCLUSIVELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, IN ORDER TO SECURE CUBAN REPUBLIC FROM ATTACK OF AGGRESSOR.

I HOPE THAT GOVERNMENT OF UNITED STATES WILL SHOW PRUDENCE AND RENOUNCE ACTIONS PURSUED BY YOU, WHICH COULD LEAD TO CATASTROPHIC CONSEQUENCES FOR PEACE THROUGHOUT WORLD.

VIEWPOINT OF SOVIET GOVERNMENT WITH REGARD TO YOUR STATEMENT OF OCTOBER 22 IS SET FORTH IN STATEMENT OF SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS BEING CONVEYED TO YOU THROUGH YOUR AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW.

/\$/ N. KHRUSHCHEV. END TEXT.

ORIGINAL OF LETTER BEING AIRPOUCHED TODAY.

KOHLER

DT

NOTE: PASSED WHITE HOUSE 10/23/62 11:05 AM WVC

SECRET

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DEFENING TELEGRAM Department of State

INDICATE: COLLECT

CONFIDENTIAL

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ACTION: Amendmany LOCCOU 985 NIACT

SS

SITES CHIM.

You should deliver following letter addressed by the President to Chairman Khrushchev Lamediately. This replaces message contained Deptel 962.

QUOTE

Ddor Fr. Chairman:

I have received your letter of October twenty-third.

I think you will recognize that the steps which started the current chain of events was the action of your Government in secretly furnishing offensive weapons to Cuba. We will be discussing this matter in the Security Council. In the meantime, I am concerned that we both show prudence and do nothing to allow events to make the situation round difficult to control than it already is.

I hope

CIH

Use House - Mr. Rundy
S/S - Mr. Brubsch

AYLYMATEMACO

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FORM D5-322

CONFIDENTIAL

I hope that you will issue immediately the necessary instructions to your ships to observe the terms of the quarantine, the basis of which was established by the vote of the Organization of American States this afternoon, and which will go into effect at 1400 hours Greenwich time October twenty-four.

Sincerely,

..JFK

UNQUOTE

RUSK

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NON-CIA TELETYPED MESSAGE

Oct 25 05 00 s67

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QA 17 OCT 25

HERE IS THE CORRECTED MOSCOW NOTE ! ..

OO RUEIB

DE RUEHCR 17952

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO CIA

STATE GRNC

BT

SECRET

1010 OCT 25, 11 PM FR OM AMEM BASSY MOSCOW SIGNED

EYES ONLY

POLICY .

FOLLOWING IS EMBASSY'S TRANSLATION LETTER FROM KHRUSHCHEV WINE

TO PRESIDENT RECEIVED BY MESSENGER FROM FOREIGN OFFICE AT

11:30 P. M. MOSCOW TIME.

BEGIN TEXT

200

A00P

OS/RF

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3- DOP/SIT

Approved For Release 2010/09/01: CIA RDP80B01676R001700120007-6 DEPOS TO ENT:

AND DECEMBED YOUR LETTER OF OCTOBER 23, FAMILIARIZED MYSELF

OND IT IONS WHICH YOU HAVE POSED TO US BY YOUR ACTION. HOW WOULD YOU HAVE REACTED TO THIS? I THINK THAT YOU WOULD HAVE PEEN INDIGNANT AT SUCH A STEP ON OUR PAPT. AND THAT WOULD HAVE PREEN COMPREHENSIBLE TO US.

HAVING POSED THESE CONDITIONS TO US, YOU, MR PRESIDENT, HAVE WHO ASKED YOU TO DO THIS? BY WHAT RIGHT HAVE YOU CHALLENGED US. DONE THIS? OUR RELATIONS WITH THE REPUBLIC OF CUBA, LIKE OUR RELATIONS WITH OTHER STATES, REGARDLESS OF WHAT SORT OF STATE IT MAY BE, CONCERN ONLY THE TWO COUNTRIES BETWEEN WHICH THOSE RELATIONS EXIST, AND IF ONE IS REALLY GOING TO TALK ABOUT A QUARANTINE, REFERRED TO IN YOUR LETTER, IT CAN BE ESTABLISHED, ACCORDING TO ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL PRACTICE, ONLY BY THE AGREEMENT OF STATES BETWEEN THEM SELVES, AND NOT BY ANY SORT OF THIRD PARTYM THERE EXIST, FOR EXAMPLE, QUARANTINES ON AGRICULTURAL GOODS AND PRODUCTS. BUT IN THE CASE AT HAND, THE QUESTION IS IN NO WAY ONE OF QUARANTINE, BUT RATHER OF FAR MORE BER IOUS THINGS, AND YOU YOURSELF UNDERSTAND THIS. YOU, MR PRESIDENT, ARE NOT DECLARING QUARANTINES, BUT ADVANCING AN ULTIMATUM AND TTHREATENING THAT UNLESS WE SUBORD IN ATE DIRSELVES TO YOUR DEMANDS, YOU WILL USE FORCE. CONSIDER WHAT YOU ARE SAYING! AND YOU WISH TO CONVINCE ME TO AGREE TO THIS! WHAT DOES AGREEMENT WITH SUCH DEMANDS MEAN? THIS WOULD MEAN TO GUIDE ONE SELF IN ONE'S RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES

SEGRET

SECRET IN 45594 PAGE 3

NOT BY REASON BUT TO INDULGE ARBITRARINESS. BYOU ARE NO LONGERS APPEALING TO REASON, BUT WISH TO INTIM IDATE US. NO, ME PRESIDENT, I CANNOT AGREE WITH THIS AND THINK THAT IN YOUR HEART YOU RECOGNIZE THAT I AM CORRECT. I AM CONVINCED THAT IN MY PLACE YOU WOULD, ACT THE SAME WAY. REFERENCE TO THE DECISION OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES CANNOT IN ANY WAY SUBSTANTIATE THE DEM ANDS NOW ADVANCED BY THE UNITED STATES. THIS ORGANIZATION HAS ABSOLUTELY NO AUTHORITY OR BASIS TO TAKE DECISIONS LIKE THAT OF WHICH YOU SPEAK IN YOUR LETTER. CONSEQUENTLY, WE DO NOT RECOGNIZE THESE DECISIONS. INTERNATIONAL LAW EXISTS, GENERALLY RECOGNIZED NORMS OF CONDUCT EXIST. WE FIRMLY SUPPORT THE PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, STRICTLY OBSERVE THE NORMS REGULATING NAVIGATION ON THE HIGH SEAS AND IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS. WE OBSERVE THESE NORMS AND ENJOY THE RIGHTS RECOGNIZED BY ALL STATES. YOU WISH TO COMPEL US TO RENOUNCE THE RIGHTS THAT EVERY SOVEREIGN STATE ENJOYS, YOU ARE ATTEMPTING TO LEGISLATE IN QUESTIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. YOU ARE TRAMPLING UPON THE GENERALLY ACCEPTED NORMS OF THIS LAW. AND ALL THIS NOT ONLY OUT OF HATRED FOR THE CUBAN PEOPLE AND ITS GOVERNMENT, BUT ALSO AS A RESULT OF CONSIDERATIONS OF THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN IN THE WHAT MORALITY, WHAT LAW CAN JUSTIFY SUCH AN APPROACH BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS? YOU CENNOT FIND SUCH A MORALITY AND SUCH A LAW, BECAUSE THE ACTIONS OF THE USA WITH REGARD TO CUBA ARE OUTRIGHT BANDITRY, OR, WINE IF YOU LIKE, THE FOLLY T OF DEGENERATE IMPERIALISM. UNFORTUNATELY, THE PEOPLES OF ALL COUNTRIES, AND NOT LEAST OF ALL THE AMERICAN

SECRET

IN 45594 PAGE 4

PROPLE ITSELF, CAN SUFFER GRAVELY FROM SUCH FOLLY, SINCE THE USA HAD FULLY LOST ITS FORMER INACCESSABILITY WITH THE ADVENTOR CONTEMPORARY TYPES OF ARMAMENT.

CONSEQUENTLY, MR. PRESIDENT, IF YOU COOLY WEIGH THE SITUATION WHICH HAS DEVELOPED, NOT GIVING WAY TO PASSIONS, THEN YOU WILL UNDERSTAND THAT THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT FAIL TO REJECT THE ARBITRARY DEMANDS OF THE USA. WHEN YOU CONFRONT US WITH SICH CONDITIONS, TRY TO PUT YOURSELF IN OUR SITUATION AND THINK HOW THE USA WOULD REACT TO THESE CONDITIONS. I DO NOT DOUBT THAT IF SOMEONE HAD ATTEMPTED TO DICTATE CONDITIONS OF THIS SORT TO YOU, THE USA, YOU WOULD HAVE REJECTED SUCH AN ATTEMPT.

THE SOWIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THAT VICLATION OF FREEDC. OF
THE USE OF INTERNATIONAL WATERS AND INTERNATIONAL AIR SPACE
IS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION, PUSHING MANKIND TOWARDS THE ABYSS
OF A WORLE MISSILE-NUCLEAR WAR. CONSEQUENTLY, THE SOVIET
GOVERNMENT CANNOT GIVE INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CAPTAINS OF SOVIET
VESSELS BOUND FOR CUBA TO OBSERVE THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE
AMERICAN NAVAL FORCES, BLOCKADING THAT ISLAND. OUR INSTRUCTIONS
TO SOVIET MARINERS ARE STRICTLY TO OBSERVE THE GENERALLY
RECOGNIZED NORMS OF NAVIGATION IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS AND
NOT TO RETREAT FROM THEM BY EVEN ONE STEP. AND IF THE AMERICAN
SIDE VIOLATES THESE RULES, IT MUST REALIZE WHAT SORT OF
RESPONSIBILITY WILL REST ON IT IN THAT CASE. OF COURSE,
WE SHALL NOT BE SIMPLY OBSERVERS OF PIRATICAL ACTIONS OF
AMERICAN SHIPS ON THE HIGH SEAS. WE WILL THEN BE FORCED
FOR OUR PART TO TAKE THE MEASURES WHICH WE DEEM NECESSARY

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN 45594 PAGE 5

AND ADEQUATE IN ORDER TO PROTECT OUR RIGHTS. FOR THIS WE

HAVE ALL THAT IS NECESSARY.

RESPECTFULLY YOURS.

/S/ N. KHR USHCHEV RUSK

BT

NON-CIA TELETYPED MESSAGE

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TO CIA 364

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CONFIDENTIAL

ACTION MOSCOW 997, OCTOBER 25, 2 A.M.

EYES ONLY

REFERENCE: EMBASSY TELEGRAM 1070

SIGNED ORIGINAL FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT TO

KHR USHCHEV DEL IVERED TO SOVIET EMBASSY 1:45 A.M.

WASHINGT ON TIME OCTOBER 25. PLEASE DELIVER TO HIGHEST RANKING

SOV IET OFFICIAL IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

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CS/RF

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VMR:

FILE

SECRET

IN 45701 PAGE 2

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OWN OPER 25, 1962

DEAR MR. CHAIRMAN:

I HAVE RECEIVED YOUR LETTER OF OCTOBER 24, AND I REGRET VERY MUCH THAT YOU STILL DO NOT APPEAR TO UNDERSTAND WHAT IT IS THAT HAS MOVED US IN THIS MATTER.

THE SEQUENCE OF EVENTS IS CLEAR. IN AUGUST THERE WERE
REPORTS OF IMPORTANT SHIPMENTS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND
TECHNICIANS FROM THE SOVIET UNION TO CUBA. IN EARLY
SEPTEMBER I INDICATED VERY PLAINLY THAT THE UNITED STATES
WOULD REGARD ANY SHIPMENT OF OFFENSIVE WEAPONS AS PRESENTING THE GRAVEST ISSUES. AFTER THAT TIME, THIS
GOVERNMENT RECEIVED THE MOST EXPLICIT ASSURANCES FROM YOUR
GOVERNMENT AND ITS REPRESENTATIVES, BOTH PUBLICLY AND PRIVATELY,
THAT NO OFFENSIVE WEAPONS WERE BEING SENT TO CUBA. IF YOU WILL
REVIEW THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY TASS IN SEPTEMBER, YOU WILL SEE
HOW CLEARLY THIS ASSURANCE WAS GIVEN.

IN RELIANCE ON THESE SOLEMN ASSURANCES I URGED RESTRAINT

UPON THOSE IN THIS COUNTRY WHO WERE URGING ACTION IN THIS MATTER

AT THAT TIME. AND THEN I LEARNED BEYOND DOUBT WHAT YOU HAVE NOT

DENIED -- NAMILY, THAT ALL THESE PUBLIC ASSURANCES WERE FALSE

AND THAT YOUR MILITARY PEOPLE HAD SET OUT RECENTLY TO ESTABLISH

A SET OF MISSILE BASES IN CUBA. I ASK YOU TO RECOGNIZE

CLEARLY, MR. CHAIRMAN, THAT IT WAS NOT I WHO ISSUED THE FIRST

CHALLENGE IN THIS CASE, AND THAT IN THE LIGHT OF THIS RECORD

THESE ACTIVITIES IN CUBA REQUIRED THE RESPONSES I HAVE ANNOUNCED.

I REPEAT MY REGRET THAT THESE EVENTS SHOULD CAUSE A

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN 45701 PAGE 3

TAKE THE NECESSARY ACTION TO PERMIT A RESTORATION OF THE EARLIER SATUATION.

SINCERELY YOURS.

JOHN F. KENNEDY

UNQUOTE

PLEASE REPORT TIME DELIVERY.

RUSK

BT